# How to protect your life from natural disasters

# (Heavy rain/flood/landslide)

Issued by Higashine-City Internationalization Committee (August, 2021)

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Japan is a country that experiences many natural disasters. It is important to keep "protecting yourself" in mind on a daily basis. Please read this handbook and make sure you are prepared for when a disaster strikes.

#### Heavy rain/flood

During the rainy season from June to July and the typhoon season from August to October, we have a lot of rain. When rain falls a lot, it can result in flooding onto the streets and houses due to river flooding and river banks bursting.

Be sure to stay away from the river when it is raining heavily.

#### Landslides

When there is a lot of rain, it is dangerous because the mountains or cliffs collapse and a lot of dirt and rocks slide like a river.

Be sure to stay away from the mountains and cliffs when it is raining heavily.

#### Weather advisory/warning

Be sure to check for the news on when the typhoon comes and rain/wind becomes strong on TV and radio.

Term	Explanation	<b>X</b>
Advisory	Notice issued when a disaster is anticipated. Be sure to check for the news and survey the situation outside. Be sure to check where to seek shelter and your route to that place.	
Warning	Notice issued when a significant disaster is anticipated.	
Emergency warning	Notice issued when a major disaster is anticipated. It is a very dangerous situation.	

#### **Evacuation information/alert level**

Be sure to check for the news on TV, radio and website if evacuation is necessary.

Alert level	Evacuation information	Your action		
1~2	Advisory, etc.	Watch the news on TV and check where to seek shelter and your rout place on the hazard map.		
3	Evacuation for the elderly and other high-risk persons		People who need time to evacuate such as elderly people and children should evacuate immediately. Other people, Start preparing for evacuation.	
4	Evacuation directive		Evacuate immediately. If it is dangerous to go outside, go to the safest place nearby or a higher place such as the 2nd floor of your house.	
5	Emergency safety measures		A disaster is occurring in your neighborhood. Save your life. If it is dangerous to go outside, go to the safest place nearby or a higher place such as the 2nd floor of your house.	

# Emergency supplies

Electricity, gas and water can be shut off when a disaster occurs. Be sure to prepare foods, beverages and commodities for at least 3 days so that you can live without needing to buy anything.

Beverages/foods	<ul> <li>Drinking water (3L/day for one person)</li> <li>Foods (that can be stored for quite a while such as canned foods, ready-to-eat meals, instant noodles, candies, chocolates, etc.)</li> </ul>	
Commodities	Clothes(outerwear/underwear)       Towels       Cotton gloves       Masks         Flash lights       Lighters       Candles         Batteries       Portable radio       Tissues       Wet tissue       Toilet paper       Plastic bags         Sanitary goods       Baby formula and diapers       Diapers for the elderly         Portable gas stove and gas canisters	

#### Items to bring during evacuation

Be sure to pack the following items in a bag beforehand and bring it to the evacuation shelter.

Beverages/foods	<ul> <li>Drinking water (bottled)</li> <li>Foods (that can be stored for quite a while such as canned foods, candies, chocolates, etc.)</li> </ul>				
Commodities	<ul> <li>Clothes (outerwear/underwear)</li> <li>Towels</li> <li>Cotton gloves</li> <li>Masks</li> <li>Cellphone and charger</li> <li>Disinfectant/thermometer</li> <li>Toiletries</li> <li>Extra eye glasses/contact lens</li> <li>Regular medicine</li> <li>Tissues</li> <li>Wet tissues</li> <li>Toilet paper</li> <li>Plastic bags</li> <li>Portable toilet</li> <li>Sanitary goods</li> <li>Baby formula and diapers</li> <li>Diapers for the elderly</li> <li>Protection against the cold</li> </ul>				
Valuables	Money  Bank Passbook  Name seal  Passport  Residence card  Health insurance card				
Items to use during evacuation	Flash lights Lighter Candles Batteries Portable radio Helmet Whistle				

# Services/organizations for getting information about disasters

Email distribution service (registration needed)	Information on disasters is emailed by Higashine-City. Be sure to register by your smartphone (cell phone) beforehand. https://www.city.higashine.yamagata.jp/12870.html	
NHK WORLD-JAPAN	News of Japan and Asian countries is available in several languages. Be sure to register for the program/app on your smartphone (cell phone) beforehand. https://www3.nhk.or.jp/nhkworld/	
Japan Meteorological Agency	Information on disasters is available in several languages. https://www.jma.go.jp/jma/indexe.html	
Disaster information service app Safety tips	Information on disasters is available in several languages. Be sure to register for the app on your smartphone (cell phone) beforehand. https://www.jnto.go.jp/safety-tips/eng/app.html	
Life information in multi languages CLAIR	Useful information for life in Japan is available in several languages. http://www.clair.or.jp/tagengo/	
Multilingual speech translation app Voice Tra (National Institute of Information and Communications Technology)	What you say is translated into other languages. Be sure to register for the app on your smartphone (cell phone) beforehand. https://voicetra.nict.go.jp/index.html	
Association for International Relations in Yamagata Counselling Help Desk for Foreign Residents	You can receive counselling in English, Chinese, Portuguese, Korean, Tagalog or Vietnamese when you're in trouble. TEL:023-646-8861 EMAIL:soudan@airyamagata.org https://www.airyamagata.org/	

### **Disaster prevention memo**Be sure to check and write down the following information beforehand such as emergency contact, evacuation shelter, place to gather when family are split.

Name		Company/school name		Evacuation shelter	
Home address		Company/school phone number	TEL	Place to meet family	
Phone number	TEL	Name of family member		City hall/headquarters for disaster control	TEL 0237-42-1111
Birthday		Phone number of family member	TEL	Police station	TEL 110
Blood type		Contact in your country	TEL	Fire department	TEL 119
Country		Japanese friend's name		Ambulance	TEL 119
Native language		Phone number of Japanese friend	TEL	Phone number of your home country's embassy	TEL



